WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- A heat-sensitive lithographic printing plate precursor comprising a substrate having ink-receptive surface or coated with an ink-receptive layer having provided thereon a hydrophilic layer/which comprises:
- (1) a colloid of an oxide or a hydroxide of at least one element selected from the group consisting of beryllium, magnesium, aluminum, silicon, titanium, boron, germanium, tin, zirconium, i/ron, vanadium, antimony, and transition metals,
 - (2) a hydrophilic resin, and
 - a light-to-heat conversion material.
- The heat-sensitive lithographic printing plate precursor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the proportion of the hydrophilic resin is from 0.1 to 30 wt% of the solid content in the hydrophilic layer
- The heat spitive lithographic printing plate precursor as claimed ## claim 1, wherein the hydrophilic resin is a high molecular compound having a hydroxyl group or a carboxyl group.
- The heat-sensitive lithographic printing plate precursor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the hydrophilic resin is a homopolymer of a copolymer of hydroxyalkyl acrylate or hydroxyalkyl methacrylate.

5. The heat-sensitive lithographic printing plate precursor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the colloid is a sol comprising a hydrolysis and condensation product of at least one compound selected from the group consisting of tri- and/or tetraalkoxysilane, tetraalkoxy aluminum, tetraalkoxy titanium and tetraalkoxy zirconium.